

# Design – Antennas & Range

Cape Town Range Test



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*April 2012*

*everything*  
*Wirelessly connecting everywhere.*<sub>1</sub>



# Antenna System Design

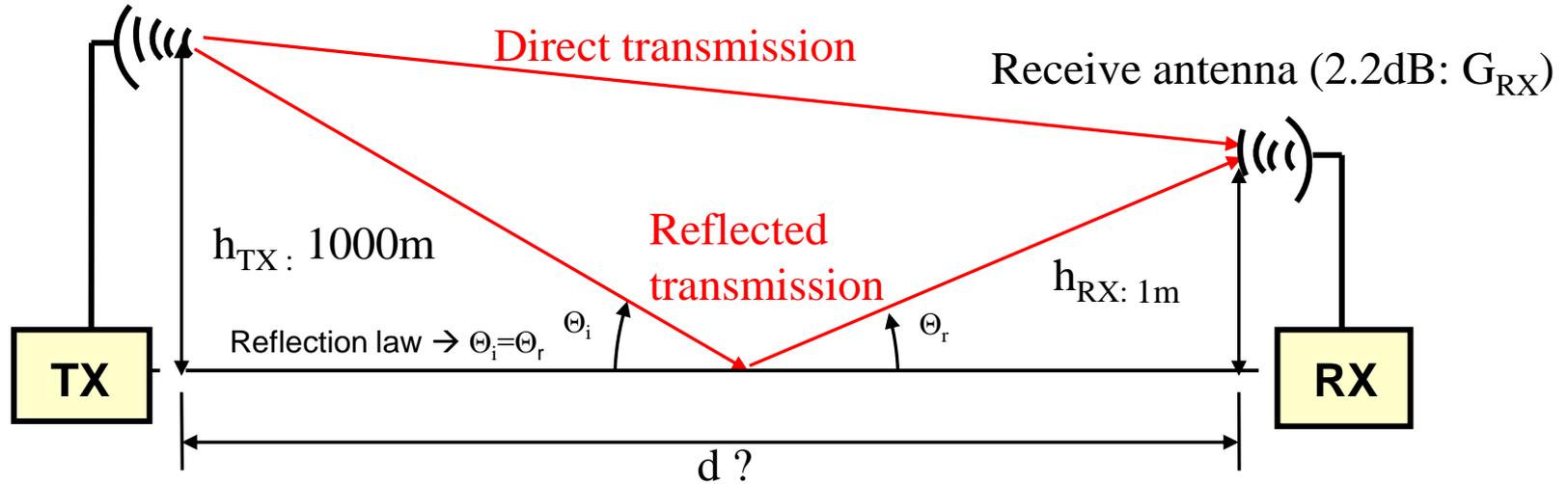
## Range Testing CC112x in Cape Town



# Antenna System Design

## Range Testing CC112x in Cape Town

Transmit antenna (2.2dB:  $G_{TX}$ )



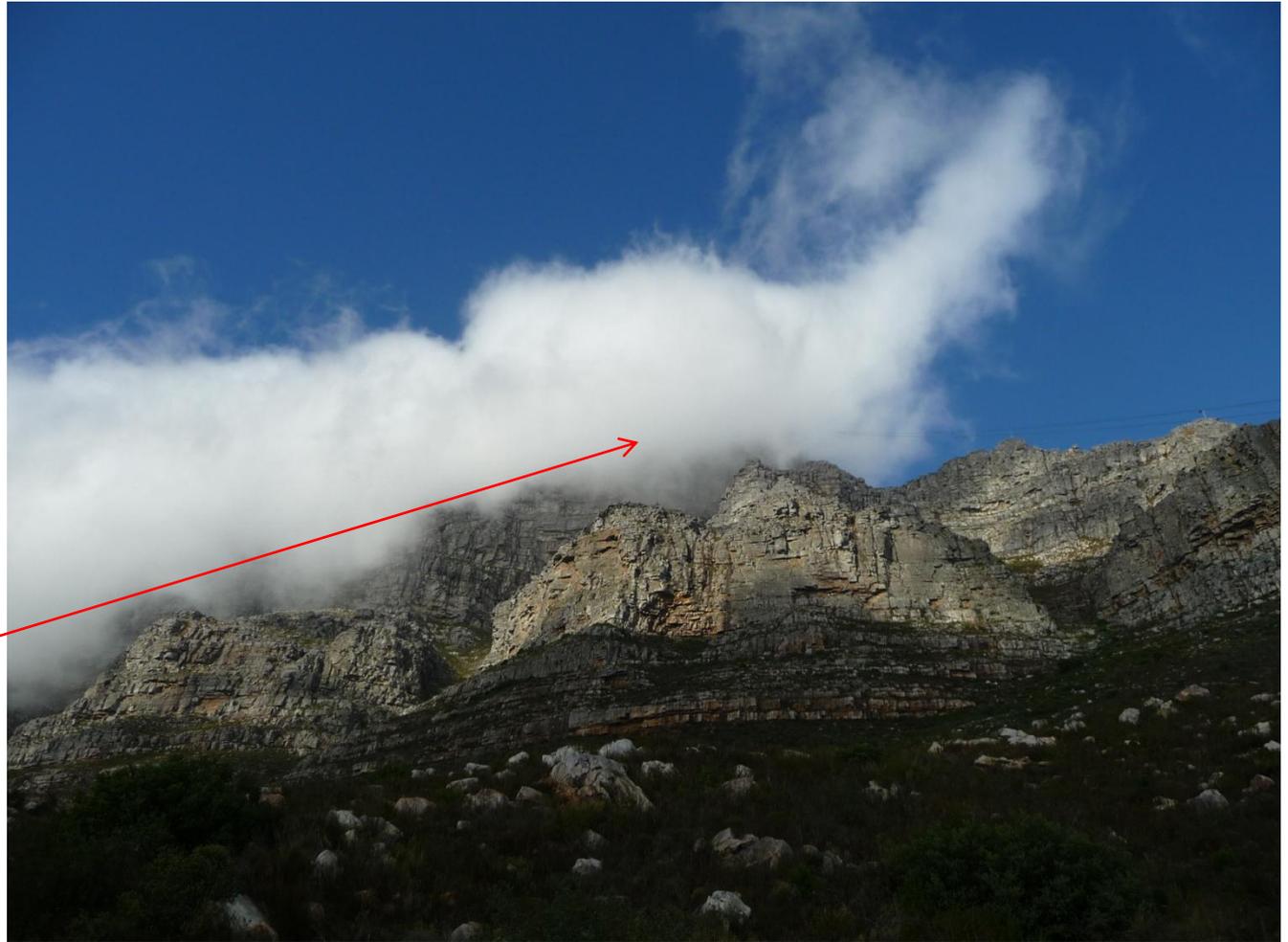
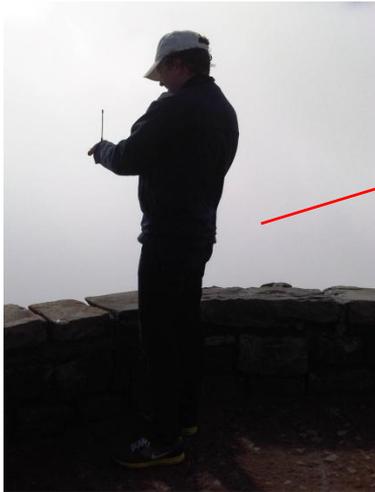
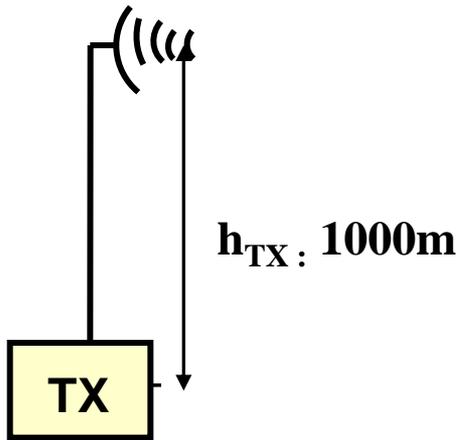
Link Budget = Output Power + Transmit Antenna gain ( $G_{TX}$ ) + Receiver Antenna gain ( $G_{RX}$ ) – Sensitivity

$$\text{Link Budget} = 14 + 2 + 2 - 120 = 138 \text{ dB}$$

# Expected Range Distance ?

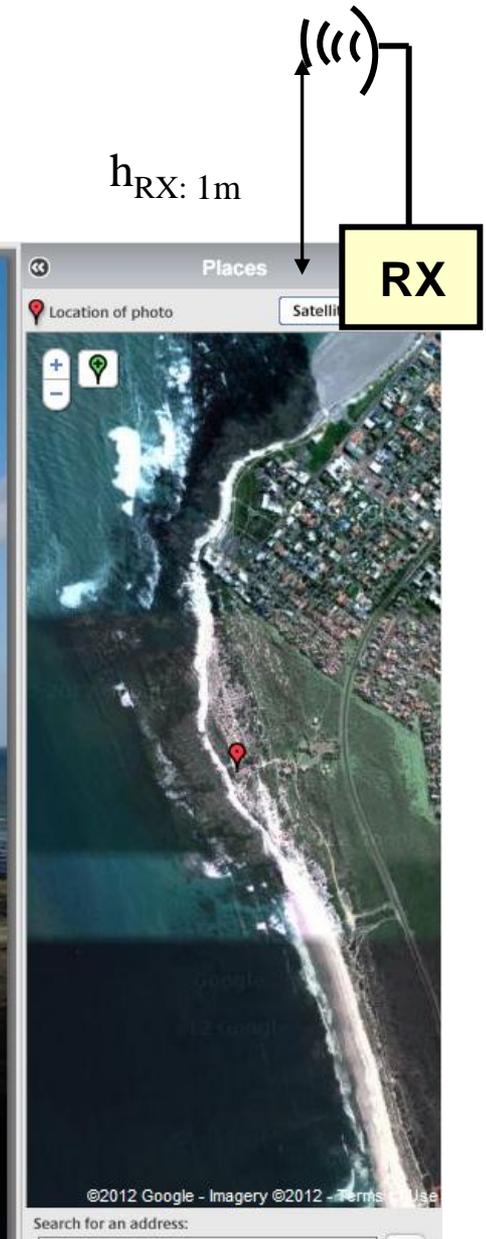
# Antenna System Design

## Range Testing CC112x in Cape Town

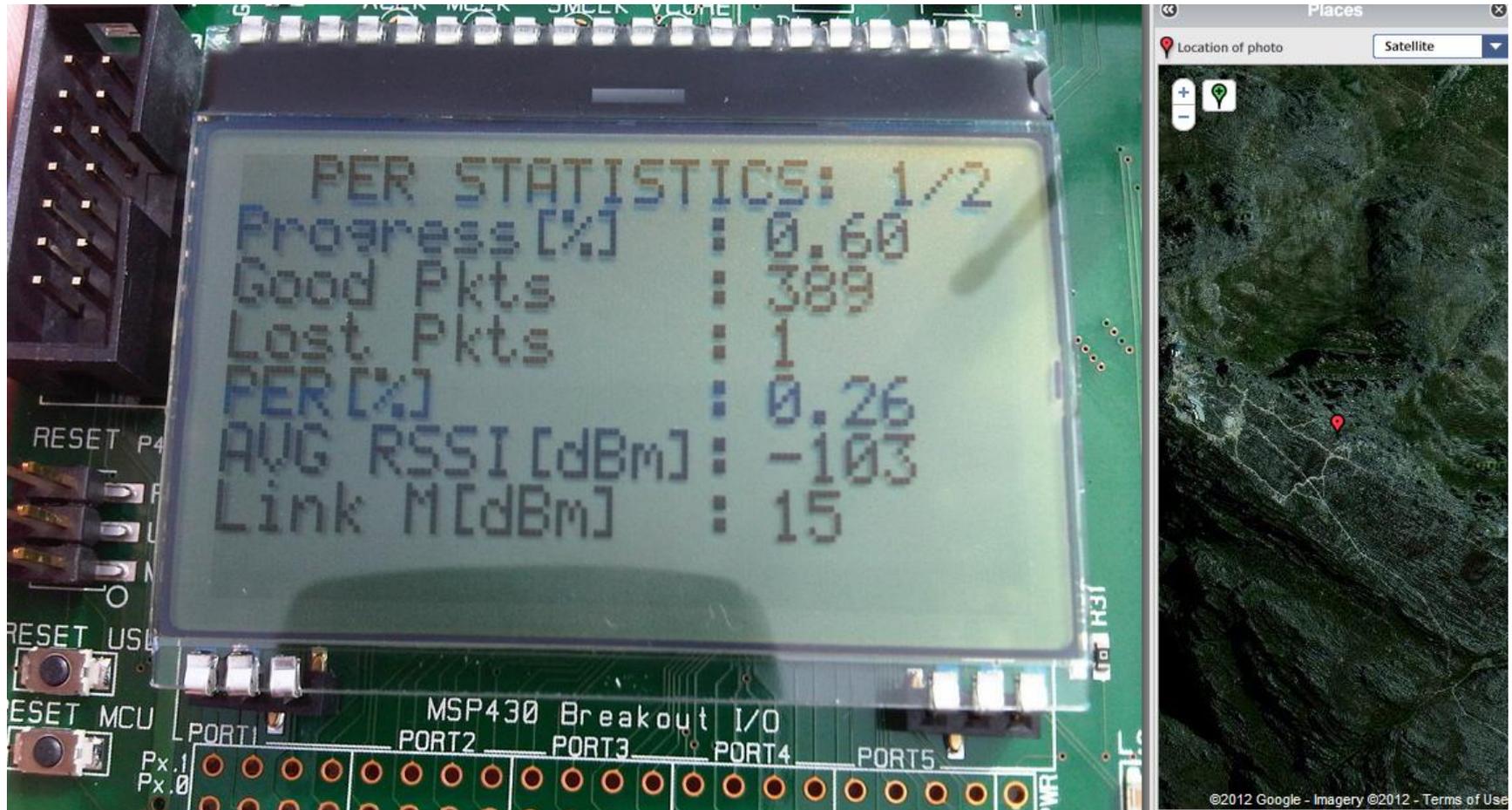


# Antenna System Design

## Range Testing CC112x in Cape Town

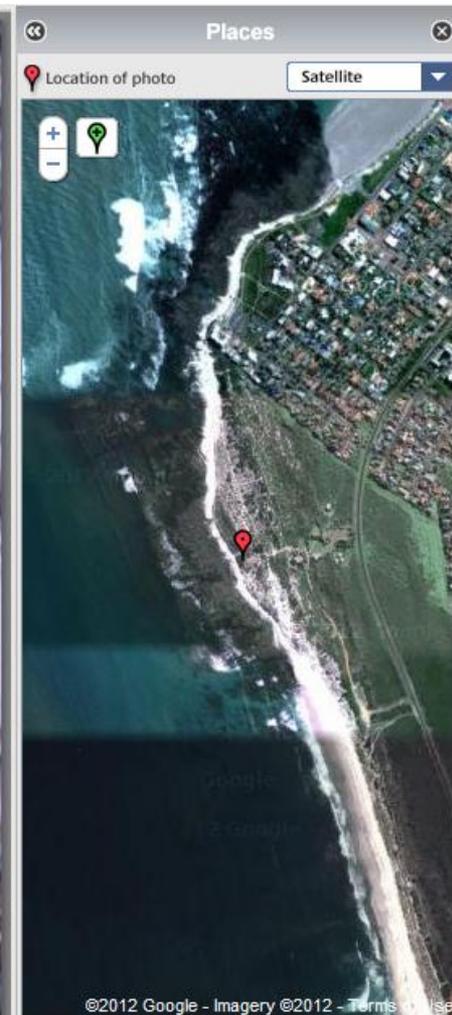


# Antenna System Design – Cape Town Range Test Master Slave PER Test



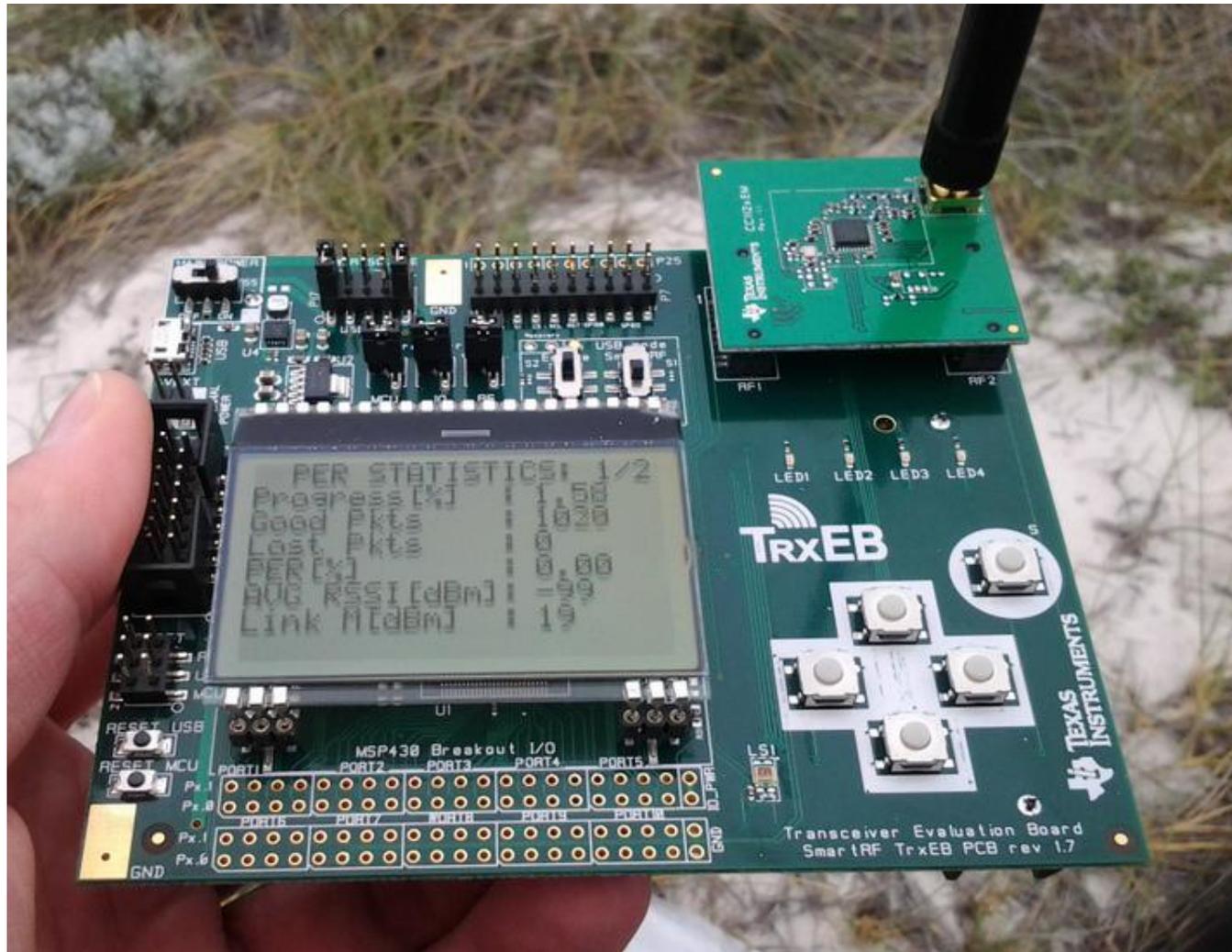
# Antenna System Design – Cape Town Range Test

## Slave Master PER Test



# Antenna System Design – Cape Town Range Test

## Slave Master PER Test



- 1020 packets received with 0% PER at 25km.

- Standard omnidirectional antenna

- No PAs or LNAs used

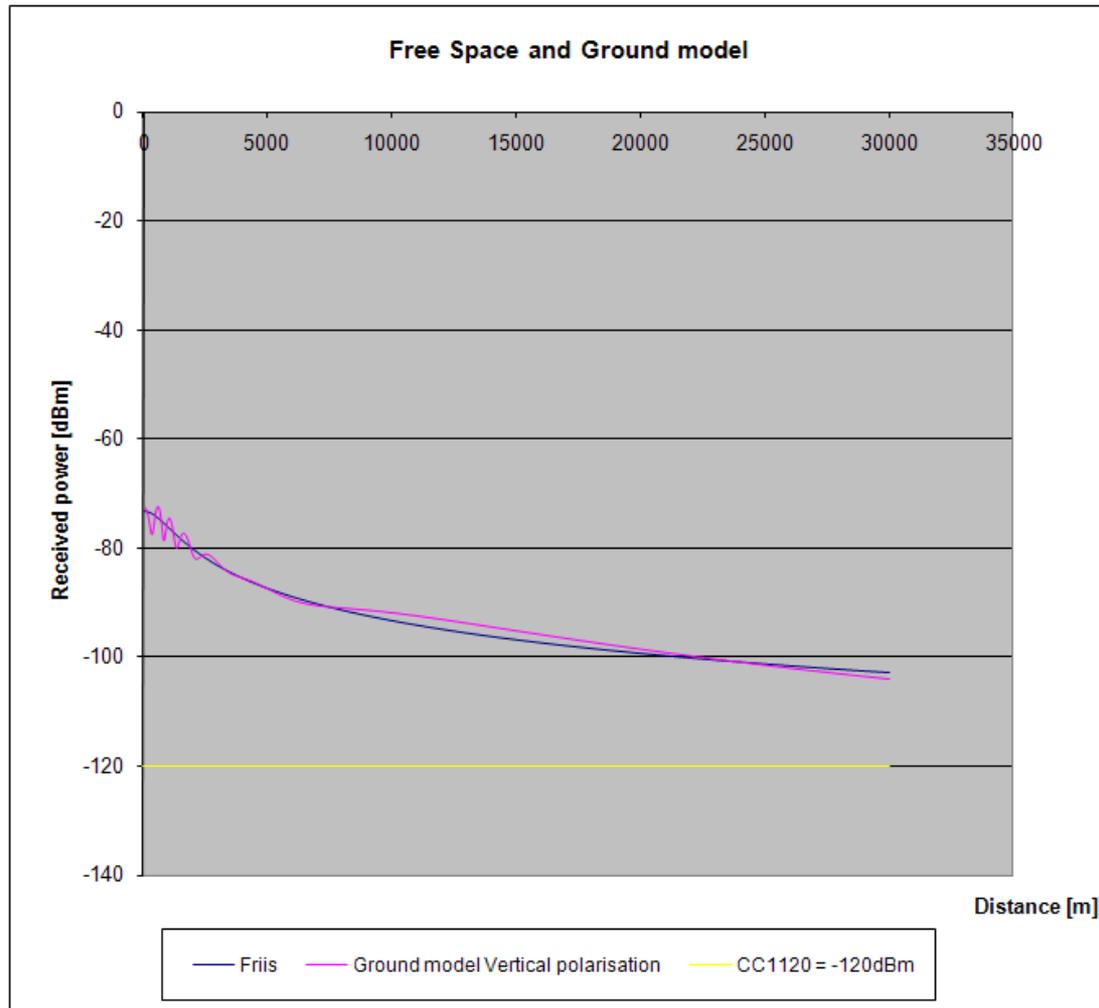
- **CC112x Used !**

# Antenna System Design – Cape Town Range Test

## Slave Master PER Test

### Friis\_equation\_with\_Ground\_model

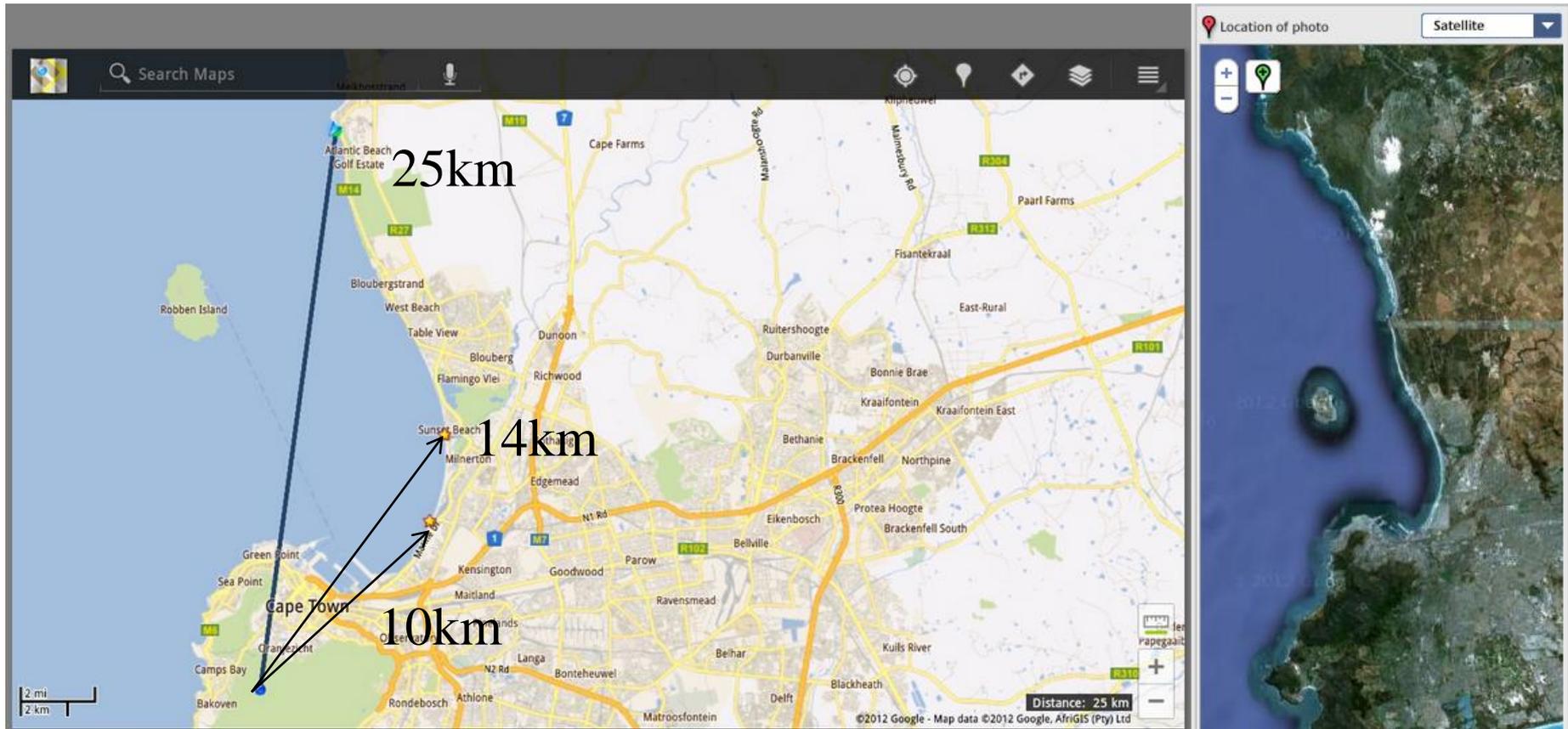
Transmitting antenna location, height over ground	1000.0 [m]
Receiving antenna location, height over ground	1 [m]
Distance between antennas	30000 [m]
Frequency	868 [MHz]
Signal polarity Horizontal=H, Vertical=V	v
Transmitted power (suplied from transmitter)	14 [dBm]
Gain in Transmitting antenna	2 [dB]
Gain in Receiving antenna	2 [dB]
Dielectric constant for ground (typical 18)	18
Index	6
CC1120 = -120dBm	



**Good received power correlation with excel range model.**

# Antenna System Design – Cape Town Range Test

## Slave Master PER Test



1020 packets received with 0% PER at 25km, 1.2kbps, 14dBm output power, standard omni-directional antenna. No PAs or LNAs used. Standard CC112x development kit used. **What Range Can You Achieve with CC112x ?**